

**Table 17: PPA 230 Language for Specific Primary Learning Objectives**

<b>Specific PPA Learning Objective</b>	<b>Translation to be used in learning objectives for course that appears on course</b>
1c. Learn tools of analysis used for public policy and administration	<p>Develop a working knowledge of the California state and local budget process, concepts, and terminology.</p> <p>Learn some basic skills in budget development, analysis, and implementation.</p> <p>Understand the role of cash and debt management in public agencies.</p>
1d. Learn to apply analytical tools appropriately	Gain an understanding of budgets as tools for accountability and performance management and measurement.
2b. Learn the appropriate knowledge and skills of political science	Develop an appreciation for the intergovernmental dynamics of budgeting and their impact on budgeting behavior.
3c. Consider the ethical dimensions of choices in public policy and administration	Understand the critical role budgeting and finance play in the ethical administration of government.
4c. Appreciate your own ethical responsibilities in the public arena	Understand your obligations as a steward of public funds in particular transparency and accountability.
6d. Comprehend the ethical implications regarding how a public problem is framed	Understand the importance of transparency and the portrayal of complete information in the presentation of public financial documents.