## CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, SACRAMENTO COLLEGE OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES



# Center for African Peace and Conflict Resolution

**Presents** 

The 30th Annual Africa & Diaspora International Conference:

## THE AFRICA PEACE & SECURITY AGENDA: LESSONS LEARNED AND FUTURE DIRECTIONS

April 28 - 30, 2022

All panels will be held in the Redwood Room in the University Union

Conference Registration link: https://commerce.cashnet.com/csusacevent?CNAME=CAPCR

The conference is open to the public and free for Sac State students, faculty & staff, and students in the Sacramento region.

All times are Pacific Standard Times (PST)



#### Thursday, April 28th 2022

#### **REGISTRATION BEGINS** 8:30am

Coffee/tea provided

### **SESSION A** 9:00am – 10:30am *Threats to Sustainable Peace*

- "Mediation As a Tool of Oppression: Neutrality and Ethical Ramifications" Daniel Yamshon, Esq., Sacramento. USA
- 2. "Politics of Insults: A Threat to Constitutional Democracy in Ghana" Dr. Mohammed Marzuq Abubakari, University of Applied Management, Ghana
- "The African Union: A Critique of its Interventions and State-based African Armed Conflicts" Dr. Idorenyin Eyo PhD, University of Uyo, Nigeria
- "The resource exploitation and future direction on the continent" Ijeoma Ononogbu, England and Wales, UK

Moderator: Dr. Tina Jordan, California State University, Sacramento

#### **SESSION B** 10:35pm – 12:05pm *Emerging Models for Sustainable Peace*

- "Local Peacebuilding Structures for managing conflict" Bridget Osakwe, National Network Coordinator West Africa Network for Peacebuilding (WANEP), Lagos Nigeria
- "The Role of Young Persons in Deepening a Culture of Peace and Democracy through Education" Imoh Colins Edozie, Sacramento, CA
- "Accomplishing peace and security in Africa: The human security imperatives" Dr. Chukwudi Victor Odoeme Veritas University Bwari Abuja, Nigeria

Moderator: Dr. Maria da Luz Alexandrino, California State University, Sacramento

#### **LUNCHEON DISCUSSION PANEL** 12:10pm — 1:10pm Lunch Provided- Sponsored by the University Foundation at Sacramento State Examining Peace and Violence Prevention Initiatives in the Sacramento Area

Brian Muhammad, Program Manager, Advance Peace-Sacramento

Paris Dye, Director, Impact Sac.

Mervin Brookins, Founder, Brother 2 Brother-Sacramento

Moderator: Ernest Uwazie, Director CAPCR & Professor/Chair, Criminal Justice, California State University, Sacramento

#### Thursday, April 28th 2022

#### **KEYNOTE ADDRESS** 1:15pm - 2:50pm

Opening Drumming: Led by Benjamin Ofori, Bodac African Drumming and Dance Company.

Opening remarks: Conference Chair Dr. Nicole Fox

#### Welcome

Dr. Ernest Uwazie, CAPCR Director & Chair of the Division of Criminal Justice

Dr. Mary Maguire, Interim Dean, College of Health and Human Services

Dr. Carlos Nevarez, Interim Provost & VP-Academic Affairs

Introduction of Keynote Speaker: Data Barata, CAPCR Board Chair

Keynote Speaker: Dr. Bettina Ng'weno, "Africa is the Future: Leadership and Demographics in a Changing World" Associate Professor of African American and African Studies at University of California, Davis.

Moderator: Dr. Data D. Barata, California State University, Sacramento

#### AFTERNOON SESSION C 3:00pm - 3:50pm

Thinking and Doing Restorative Justice: Lessons and prospects for Victim-Offender Mediations and Dialogues.

- 1. Dr. Alexa Sardina, California State University, Sacramento
- 2. Dr. Ernest Uwazie, California State University, Sacramento
- 3. Dr. Tina Jordan, California State University, Sacramento

Moderator: Dr. Kai Lin, California State University, Sacramento

#### **AFTERNOON SESSION D** 4:00pm - 4:45pm

California State University, Sacramento's Summer 2022 Study Abroad in Ghana

- 1. Dr. Nicole Fox, Lead Faculty Instructor
- 2. Dr. Ernest Uwazie, Program Facilitator
- 3. Student participants

Moderator: Dr. Alexa Sardina, California State University, Sacramento

#### **RECEPTION & TRIBUTES** 5:00pm - 6:30pm

#### Refreshments provided

Drumming: led by Benjamin Ofori Bodac African drumming and dance company

Reception & Tributes: Remembering Archbishop Desmond Tutu

Opening: Dr. Ernest Uwazie

Welcome/Tribute: Dr. Mia Settles-Tidwell, Vice President for Inclusive Excellence & University Diversity Officer, California State University, Sacramento

Tribute by Her Excellency, Thandile B. Sunduza, Consul General of South Africa-Los Angeles

Tribute: Dr. Boatamo Mosupyoe, Associate Dean, SSIS, California State University, Sacramento

Tribute: Dr. Elaine Leeder, Dean Emerita/Professor Emerita of Sociology, Sonoma State University

Entertainment:

Musical Perseverance Esemble performance: led by Faculty Lecturer Julian Dixon,
California State University, Sacramento, with students Portia Njoku, Aaron David & Benwar Shepard,
California State University. Sacramento

Moderator: Dr. Robert Dibie, Vice Provost Academic of Affairs & Dean of Graduate Education, Fort Valley State University, Fort Valley, Georgia

#### Friday, April 29, 2022

#### **REGISTRATION BEGINS** 8:30am

Coffee/Tea provided

#### SESSION A 9:00am - 10:30am

#### TOPIC: The Role of Religion, Interfaith Dialogue and Civic Engagement in Peace Building

- "Intercultural Communication, Interfaith Dialogue and Conflict Transformation in Nigeria: A Missiological Perspective," Chris E. A. Gankon, Cook School of Intercultural Studies, Biola University; and Bala A. Musa, Department of Communication Studies, Azusa Pacific University, CA
- 2. "Role of Religious and Ethnic Peace Builders on the East African Community Conflict Management" Naturinda Mercy at Kampala International University, Uganda
- "The 2021 Senegalese protests: a beginning of a new era?" Katy Dieng and Papa Amadou Lamine SARR, Dakar Senegal

Moderator: Dr. Data D. Barata, California State University, Sacramento

#### SESSION B 10:45am – 12:15pm

#### The Role of Governments and Governing Bodies in Dynamics of Peace

- "Independence or a federation? Perceived discrimination as an antecedent of Anglophone Cameroonians' preferences towards the form of state" by Dr. Elvis Nshom, California State University San Marcos, USA
- "From Foreign Paternalism to African Peace: Hierarchy and Improvisation in US-Africa Security Relations" Dr. Sobukwe Odinga, University of California, Los Angeles, USA [Virtual]
- "The intractability of the Malthusian Catastrophe on Africa" Chika Dike, University of Lagos, Nigeria [virtual]
- 4. "US Immigration Policy: Past, Present and Future Implications for Black and Brown families" Kelechi Wright, University of Kansas, USA

Moderator: Dr. Robert Dibie, Vice Provost Academic of Affairs & Dean of Graduate Education, Fort Valley State University, Fort Valley, Georgia

#### FRIDAY AFTERNOON ROUNDTABLE 12:45pm – 2:15pm Enhancing the African Family Values: Towards Creating a World Without Domestic Violence

- 1. Dr. Theresa Abah, California State University, Sacramento
- 2. Dr. Tina Abena Jordan, California State University, Sacramento
- 3. Mrs. Toni Tinker, California State University, Sacramento
- 4. Dr. Data D. Barata, California State University, Sacramento

Moderators: Dr. Data D. Barata and Dr. Theresa Abah, California State University, Sacramento

#### CLOSING KEYNOTE 2:20pm - 3:00pm

Victims and Victimizers: Lessons from Africa conflicts: Hon. Betty Bigombe, Senior Director for Fragility, Conflict and Violence, The World Bank & Member of the CAPCR Africa Peace Fellows International Advisory Board.

Moderator: Dr. Nicole Fox, California State University, Sacramento

#### Friday, April 29, 2022

**CONFERENCE SUMMARY** 3:00pm - 3:10pm

Dr. Nicole Fox, Conference Chair Closing Remarks: Data Barata, CAPCR Board Chair

Saturday, April 30, 2022

**AFRICA PEACE AWARDS** 

6:30pm - 9:30pm

Peace Awardees:

Dr. Olivia Kasirye Ms. Ramona Mosley Mr. Fatai Yusufu Pastor Les Simmons Hon. Betty Bigombe

**Neighborhood Wellness Foundation-Sacramento** 

DINNER

**ENTERTAINMENT** 

#### INFORMATION FOR PARTICIPANTS

#### I. COVID-19 Protocols: Vaccination & Mask Recommenced!

For the entirety of the conference participants, including presenters and all conference organizers, will comply fully with CSUS campus protocols for the COVID-19 pandemic that are in place at the time of the conference. You can find these protocols at: https://www.csus.edu/compliance/risk-management/coronavirus.html Visitors to Sacramento should be mindful of the Sacramento County Public Health guidelines found here: www.saccounty.gov/COVID-19/Pages/default.aspx

#### II. Travel Information

#### **CAMPUS ADDRESS**

California State University, Sacramento 6000 J St, Sacramento, CA 95819

#### AIRPORT

Our Local Airport is the Sacramento International Airport. The airport code is **SMF**.

#### RECOMMENDED HOTELS:

\*Prices are subject to change until booked.

HOTEL	COST	REMARKS
Rodeway Inn Sacramento University Ave, 25 Howe Avenue, Sacramento, CA 95826 Phone: 916-386-8408	1 bed \$94 2 beds \$104 per night	Mention that you are a Sacramento State guest
Comfort Inn and Suites 21 Howe Avenue, Sacramento, CA 95826 Phone: 916-379-0400	1 bed \$189 2 beds \$199 per night to-go breakfast included	Mention that you are a Sacramento State guest
Motel 6 7850 College Town Drive, Sacramento, CA 95826 Phone: 916-383-8110	\$88 per weekday \$95 per weekend night (all rooms require a \$50 refundable deposit)	
Larkspur Landing Hotel 555 Howe Avenue, Sacramento, CA 95826 Phone: 916-646-1212	\$130 per night 2 bed \$189 per night. Sacramento State rate includes breakfast, wireless internet, fitness center, and laundry	
The Fort Sutter Hotel Sacramento, Tapestry Collection by Hilton 1308 28th St, Sacramento, CA 95816 Phone: 916-603-2301	1 bed \$241 2 bed \$241 per night (plus \$50 per night fee that is returned if nothing is charged from room)	

#### Transportation

#### RENTAL CARS

Sacramento International Airport has a number of car rental options for those that wish to rent a vehicle from the airport for the duration of their trip. Make sure to make a reservation in advance to ensure that you have access to a vehicle.

- **Alamo** (800) 327-9633 www.alamo.com
- Avis

   (916) 922-5601
   www.avis.com
- **Budget** (800) 763-2999 www.budget.com

- Dollar Rent a Car (866) 434-2226 www.dollar.com
- Enterprise (800)736-8227 www.enterprise.com
- Hertz ( 800) 654-3131 www.hertz.com
- National (800) 227-7366 www.nationalcar.com

- Payless Car Rental (916) 441-4488 www.paylesscar.com
- **Thrifty** (916) 285-0648 www.thrifty.com
- **Zipcar** (866) 494-7227 www.zipcar.com/airports

#### UBER AND LYFT

Use our campus address, they will drop you off at the "Campus Visitor Center" where signage will direct you to the event.

\*Rates vary by ride availability, time of day, distance, etc.

#### **Parking at Sac State**

Daily Parking permits at Sac State cost \$7

#### METHOD 1

## PURCHASE GUEST PARKING IN ADVANCE

Step 1 Go to the Pay for Parking link on the : https://sacstate.t2hosted.com/cmn/auth\_ext.aspx Step 2 Click "Guest Signup" if you have never purchased parking at Sac State before Step 3 Input your personal Information and create an account

Step 4 Use your license plate number to pay for parking

#### METHOD 2

#### PAY BY PHONE ON DAY OF

Step 1 Visit the website and Signup: https:// paybyphone.com/ or sign up by downloading the "PaybyPhone" app on either iOS or Android

- iOS(https://apps.apple.com/ca/app/paybyphoneparking/id448474183)
- Android(https://play.google.com/store/apps/ details?id=com.paybyphone)

Step 2 When you arrive on campus open the app and tap "Start New Parking" then:

- Enter your license plate (use last seven digits of VIN if no license plate is available)
- Use the Sac State location code: 5115
- Choose daily or two-hour parking

To find electric vehicle parking, refer to the document at the link below: https://www.csus.edu/parking-transportation/parking/\_internal/\_documents/evchargingstations.pdf

#### **Acknowledgements**

Africa House Sacramento

We are deeply grateful for the support we received from the following units/offices at California State University, Sacramento:

Division of Criminal Justice
Office of the Dean, College of Health and Human Services
University Foundation at Sacramento State
Visiting Scholars Program
The One World Initiative

#### **2022 Conference Planning Committee**

Dr. Nicole Fox, Chair

Dr. Colins Imoh, Co-Chair

Dr. Data Barata

Dr. Sylvester Bowie

Dr. Jessie Gaston

Dr. Marlyn Jones

Dr. Elizabeth Mukiibi

Dr. Ernest Uwazie

Dr. Maria da Luz Alexandrino

Dr. Theresa Abah

Dr. Tina Abena Jordan

Dr. Davies Sasere

#### **Acknowledgements**

## Center for African Peace and Conflict Resolution Officers and Board Members

Dr. Ernest Uwazie, Director

Dr. Data Barata, Board Chair

Dr. Marlyn Jones, Associate Director

Dr. Davies Sasere, Secretary

Dr. Theresa Abah

Dr. Tina Abena Jordan

Dr. Sylvester Bowie

Dr. Maria da Luz Alexandrino

Dr. Nicole Fox

Dr. Elizabeth Mukiibi

Dr. Jessie Gaston

Mr. Dean Vincent-Student Assistant

## 2022 Center for African Peace and Conflict Resolution Velji Family Scholarship Recipients

Kameya Turner

Kamiya Turner

Ashley Brounstein

Luz Contreras

Malik Canton

**Dean Vincent** 

#### Past Africa/Diaspora Conference Themes and Keynote Speakers

1992	Africa and New World Order, Ambassador Ibrahim Gambari				
1993	Africa in the Diaspora: Bridging the Cultures of the African Peoples, Randall Robinson				
1994	The African Heritage: Myths, Realities and Prospects, Dr. Molefi Asante				
1995	Conflict Resolution in Africa, Former Zambian President Kenneth Kaunda				
1996	The African Woman: An Agenda for the 21st century, Ms. Vivian Lowery Derryck				
1997	7 African/African American Organizations in US: An Agenda for Political-Economic Empowerment in 21st Century, Mr. Mel Foote				
1998	The African/African American Family: An Agenda for 21st century, Dr. Nkiru Nzegwu				
1999	Conflict Resolution and Peace Education in Africa: Lessons and Opportunities, Dr. Chris Bakwesegha				
2000	Africans in the Americas: Past, Present and Future, Dr. Ali Mazrui				
2001	Human Rights, Justice, Peace and Development in Africa, Dr. Edmond Keller				
2002	African Studies in California Schools, Colleges and Universities: Teaching/Thinking across Disciplines/ Programs, Dr. Molefi Asante				
2003	Ethnicity, Religion, and Conflict Diamonds in Africa, Dr. Charles Wedderburn				
2004	African and African American Relations in US, Americas and Africa, Dr. Karenga Maulana				
2005	Contemporary/Critical Issues in African Development, Mr. John Prendergast				
2006	Indigenous African Institutions/Systems in Era of Globalization, Dr. Chudi Uwazurike				
2007	Building a Culture of Peace in Africa: Best Practices/Models, Mr. Nii Akuetteh				
2008	The African Youth in America and Africa: Bridging the Gaps, Mukoma wa Ngugi				
2009	Race, Religion and Ethnic Relations in Africa/Diaspora: Creating Peace and Justice Dialogues, Dr. Judith Byfield and Dr. Kelechi Kalu				
2010	Africa Health, Peace, Security and Development, Dr. Chinua Akukwe and Dr. Michele D. Pierre-Louis				

#### Past Africa/Diaspora Conference Themes and Keynote Speakers

2011 Contemporary Issues in African Development, Dr. George Ayittey 2012 Africa at the Crossroads: Revolution, Democracy, Youth Empowerment, Social Media and Nonviolence, Ambassador Robin Sanders 2013 African/Diaspora Health and Human Security, Dr. Anvar Velji 2014 Rethinking and Managing Ethnic and Religious Relations in Contemporary Africa/Diaspora: Past Experiences, Present Realities and New Directions, Prof. Vincent Nmehielle 2015 The African Family: Traditions, Transitions, and Transformations, Dr. Bevene Yewoubdar 2016 Conflict Resolution and Peace Studies in Africa, 25 Years Later: Lessons, Best Practices, and Future, Dr. Pauline Baker 2017 Peace, Power, and Vulnerability in Africa/Diaspora: Towards Social Justice in National and International Development, Emira Woods 2018 The African Peace and Security Architecture: Lessons, Challenges, and Opportunities: Joao Porto Gomes 2019 Peace Commerce: The Role of Peace in Economic and Business Development: Ms. Almaz Negash 2020 Peacebuilders/Peacemakers in Africa & Diaspora Communities and Nations: People, Places and Processes: Dr. Laurence (Laurie) Neil Nathan (Virtual) 2021 Cancelled due to the COVID-19 pandemic challenges 2022 The Africa Peace & Security Agenda: Lessons Learned and Future Directions 2023 Conference & Peace Awards: April 27-29th, 2023, Theme: TBD

#### A Community Message from Africa House Sacramento



#### Beloved Brothers and Sisters, particularly the unvaccinated,

The challenges of the Covid-19 pandemic have resonated with us all in so many special ways<mark>. One</mark> important consequence has been our response to the call to get vaccinated so as to save lives, including <mark>our own. W</mark>e understand that it's really a very tough decision. Please understand that if you have not yet been fully vaccinated we love you and share in our collective agony and anxiety over the COVID-19 pandemic. Yet, some of us have had to bear witness to some heart wrenching, possibly unavoidable tragedies. We have lost many of our loved ones, many others are still suffering from the infections or displacement from home or work or livelihood. But the images of our family members or friends dying alone in the hospital, with regrets or confessions of the deceptive misinformation for not taking the vaccine remain, to say the least, stressful. Consider: The 29- year- old niece whom we mourn with painful hearts of a life cut too short, with young children left behind for us to care; The 44- year- old doctoral student who died within 4 days of the infection, and the community rallied around to mourn and contribute toward sending the body to her parents on the East Coast for burial; We suffered the emotional toll of planning the funeral of a 58- year- old with 5 teenage/youth- adult children and dealing with the funeral home, public health officials in California and Africa as well as the embassy in Washington, DC, the airlines, and transportation services in preparation to ship his body to Africa. We can go on and on of the sorrowful stories of people amongst us who died or are suffering of the COVID-19 after refusing to vaccinate. As we pen this note, a worried 85-year-old mother has asked the community to pray for her unvaccinated son on a ventilator suffering from the infection, and thankfully she tested negative, along with her grandson and son's wife who are vaccinated. Yes, we'll continue to pray for the son, and hope that he'll recover to testify.

While we acknowledge the many reasons for refusal or reluctance in taking the vaccine, we appeal to you to listen to our black scientists and public health authorities of African descent whom we have trained, supported, and prayed for their professional judgment to get us out of the pandemic. We believe that God's answer to our prayer to end the pandemic is the vaccine, plus other health and safety precautions and guidelines we must obey—despite our vaccination status. Let's not look for another God to do the needful. According to the Sacramento Department of Public Health the rate of vaccination among members of our black community is only about 45%, which is unacceptable, the lowest among all key racial/ethnic groups in the County. Frankly, this rate is not acceptable and does not represent who we are as a people. It seems un-explainable that whilst 80% of all Californians have been fully vaccinated, only our communities have fallen so far behind in the rate of vaccination. We need to do better to achieve the so-called herd immunity of 80% or higher and help all of us get out of the misery and pains of the pandemic.

#### A Community Message from Africa House Sacramento

Please, brethren and beloved sisters, if you have not yet been vaccinated, do the needful in the spirit of Ubuntu: "I AM because you are, therefore we are." Let's seize the moment, own this one, despite the very strong head winds that have held you back and take that first step and find a place in your heart to help strengthen the community we have together. Let's prevent our people from dying unnecessarily from the COVID-19. We are counting on you to consider the interest of the collective, our community, and our people. With one love, let's join the effort to educate each other by sharing the good news of vaccine safety as our own doctors have reinforced every day. Indeed, each one, teach each one! Let us bear good witness to the positive change we desire!

#### Signed by Coalition of Concerned Leaders

Dr. Ernest Uwazie, Board Chair, Africa House Sacramento

Ms. Janice Wisdom, President, Sacramento Caribbean American Association

Dr. Veronica Ufoegbune, Chair, Nigerian American Public Affairs Committee, California

Mr. David Kamara, President, Sierra Leone Humanitarian Project of Sacramento

Mr. Sam Starks, Chair, MLK@365-Sacramento

Ms. Betty Williams, President, NAACP of Greater Sacramento

Ms. Joan Gachuhi Kingori, President, Ushirika(Kenya) Association-Sacramento

Mr. John C. Mbomeda, Leader, Cameroon Community, Sacramento

Pastor Karif Lawrence, Antioch Progressive Church, Sacramento

Rev. Cannon Franklin Mmor, Anglican Community of Nigeria, Sacramento

Ms. Rhonda Smith, Executive Director, California Black Health Network

Dr. Robyn Chatman Boulds, President, Sacramento Black Nurses Association

Dr. Babatunde Salako, President, Association of Nigerian Physicians in Americas, Northern California

Dr. Hakeem Adeniyi, Medical Specialist, Africa House Sacramento COVID-19 Vaccine Outreach
Education grant

Dr. Sylvester Uadiale, Sacramento Africa Peace Committee

Dr. Data Barata, Board Chair, Center for African Peace & Conflict Resolution

Dr. Boatamo Mosupyoe, Leader, South Africa Community

Dr. Uche Duru Can-al Medical Supplies/UPS store

Mr. Julius Austin

Board member of Afripeace Department and Foundation Toni Tinker, President, Black American Political Association of California

Ubuntu: One Love, Save Lives- Vaccinate!

